











]]&moLum; ausni fyv&ufwaygi {v? jcpjcpawmufyhaom &mo]zpbon/ c&D  
vrfonf rD&xm;vrf wpav@uzjpf rD&xm;onf wNi dNi dlvvlyfylvfclvf  
aeonf}}<sup>1</sup>

[ kumva' ouhaemutjyet&umjzih o&lyaznwi fygonf

jcpjcpawmu? wNi dNi dlvvlyfylvf toht Eefrsmjzih aEG tyai 0[ yhaom umv  
aemutD, My&haeom &xm; \ toftji ullo %lyazn&xm;onf

a&vmvluhaomaumuplubrrsm; \c&Donfsm; a&r&&fnulpl&dfi t m;xlvhaom  
trrit &mul

]]aeypytg; uhl olwroth a&vibl a&r&vlufrnubm olwblu [ elwbonf  
xblumi hre&frwerhtajy; tvn; a&vluhay; Mlujci {jzpbonf}}<sup>2</sup>

[ ko %lyaznbonf aeypytg;? re&frwerhtajy; tvn; toht Eefjzihyji fonftyf Pulu  
tlvfi o' gw&m;? apwemw&m;rcslvhaom pavf' mvES hge trrit &mulvifjygonf

xblhom 'getrit &monf aEGmoD, fanmi yi? yawmuyi? uluyi? xaemi yiif  
Mum;wof tofb@meft r&swn&deyul

]]aEayguvuvufi xlt rit &mr&onf yef&mr&ay:vm onf ty&mr&Ehvm onf  
%avnt anmi yi &yhaumi; aumi f&D/uf o&lvwbonf ulu&yhaumi faumi f  
&D/uf o&lvwbonf xblum; tjc m; [ kv? opul frs qll fbuljzih w&vcl  
aewwbaom a&csft hzpbonf re&fracs m' efpdaeon ES yiif wlvonf  
wzef tnma' orsm;wof xaemi yiif&haumi faumi f&D/uf cLum;ü o&lvwv  
onf trbnbn cg; apmi f wof om; , fultg; xpc&f c&xm;on ES yiif wlv  
onf}}<sup>3</sup>

[ k tao;pvjc, hesi a&csfpi, Ohausrlul aEayguvufi jylwvhaom jrefmwul o'g?  
apwemjzpbalumi f wifjygonf %avnt oht Eefjzih pmzwoltm; pnf; %lvzac: i ]o&lv  
wvbonf} qlom qilv pumplul xyv vlvb] Eefi aEayguvufi awlvwvhaom  
a&csfpiN o@melullo %lyaznwi fygonf

aEGmoDvufi olu&lumv jrefnjynbwlul Efvwlybnlvnf aEGDusuba&  
trrit &jzpbalumi f qlygonf Efvwlybnlvnf Efvwplul Ml oeytg; tarjtbuli v&fustyd  
yavbom; tlpnform; rsm; ES ly&buulv htonft rit &mul

]]aoab; o&h&muhaeom Efvul &y&h\ trrit n]zih aoab; rS/ v&vclhumi f  
ouhaojzjzpbonf &yb&h om; wul apwemuul &yb&h om; rsm; olyif

<sup>1</sup> aZm\* 2012/ 13/

<sup>2</sup> - , if -/ 15/

<sup>3</sup> aZm\* 2012/ 16/



]]yáomqlyi? wé(h)uavsr&hómt 0wftpm? Eéfe, áv;vHóm trit&m  
rsm;uH xHéfuav;rsn;wGft xift &á;awUjri&ygonf}}<sup>1</sup>

[ í réfri, fsm\oGfyiulxi&á;ojriá tmi á&;jyygonf

xHéfri, fsm;ES hqulúmorm;rsn;uH-

]]réfri, fsm;ES ftwl [ hvrá;ulbnívrá;Mum;tará;íulbyif wHóifum  
aysnuúG bG;hU\}}

tzHzihréfri, áv;rsn;uHpmemoemáompma&;oNcþm;csuulúojriápygonf

xHéfri, fsm;ES h qulúmorm;oní b, fuvmí b, bÍbG;rnfo[ hóm  
pma&;oN tawGublyifawGawnEÍ&ef-

]]onréfrsm b, fuvmúoenf/ onréfri, fsm b, fuvmúygoenf/}}<sup>2</sup>

[ hóm yHlvDgustar;pum;jzihtawGqelápygonf

pma&;ou vlvbni touárGOrfausniít& qulúmorm;u qulúmeif  
aomt vly? awmi bu, mvlyáomt vly? ausniíom;u pmoíáomt vly? Oyjóemorm;  
onlyif w&m;xH áomt vlyvlyMú&oníuláwGawnrjygonf rúá;jzp&m wn&mt&yES h  
tvly&ámt&yíwH pynúm;vly&á&aom vN b0vrá;alumiíjzpbóní[ k p0fpm;rúMumi f  
wiíyygonf xÍbþ0fpm;rúMúS qulúm;púmt íjyáom réfri, fsm\ b0vrá;alumi f  
ulítáj&áaz&xlváznEÍ bji h-

]]onréfri, fsm b, fuvmúygoenf? olwÍb0\jzp&mw n&m t&yf  
wLum; tb, ríen f/ olwÍtvly&á&m t&yfsm;um;tb, ríen f? oní  
réfri, fsm;b, fubG; aeMuygoenf/}}<sup>3</sup>

[ k tar;Ogus;sm;jzi hviíyygonf ]]b, Muvmúygoenf? tb, ríen f b, fubG;ae  
Muygoenf/}} yHlvítar;pum;u pmzwbwÍltm; réfri, N touárGOrfausniítay:  
olhvm olhvm olb, jzpbápygonf pmvrá;áNréfri, fsm;tay:púv rcsfájrú?<br>púvly&á;rÍwLúlcþm;ojriEÍ áomt zHjzpygonf

]]xHéfri, fsm\ b0vrá;alumi f ulíjymi f vly;&ef rnbwíwíDef, lygrnén f/}}</p></div>

[ hóm pum;jzi h pdyáa&;ES ft ouárGOrfausniírbóní tjyest v&ft uá;ay;yH pdyáa&;<br>tqíáyatmí f zelwáwnáqmuá;vGí f b0vrá;alumi f ájymi f vEÍ ylvLúH ojri áponh<br>pdyáa&;ulítájchóm tawGtjri f&opmvrá;jzpbáMumi f o&áyygonf

<sup>1</sup> aZn? armi? 2012/ 126/

<sup>2</sup> - , í f -/ 127/

<sup>3</sup> aZn? armi? 2008/ 127/





&xmay:rs&Donwpcslu oNumvH? acmuvu? aumufhS(xlypdtf ajymi fzt  
paom oha&pm? igjymapB q, fymaphyLuqHtaursu, uH vi fypay; aomt cg twi fwh?  
twi fvbjzihjzpay: vmaom uav; wN trt &muH-

]]vbv? atnfbatn? yblyB qbbqJ))

[ k ypllvDgujzihav; eupha&xmonrfn uav; rsm \vk uf, liibnh tjpftysuf uH  
povrouromjzpaeh pma&oNcbmcsufuH azmfyEhbnluH &nluH hoctzB  
jzplygonf 'lu&muhaeom uav; wltjzplyjifc&Donwlu -

]]rctvH vi fyppeLu vluhaom ublvftwuf ElwlvzBqhwmi fNu \//<sup>1</sup>

[ homt rrt &muH-

]]ulehawnpovurI Orfvnfron? tmvnr&? om'lvnfrac:csi hay//

[ hom ypllvDgujzihv hcsraeom apwemt ay: jwyfwbm, om, qeLusi haom pma&oN  
ch) csu&bnhtawctac: ulawQri hapygonf

uav; rsm; taeESh pmoitcslwGyif pmroi vluwmbJ &xm; vmcslubm povDi pm;  
aeygurtdul) lultm; uH &rfroblowplyg; uHtm; uHvluom povhDi vneHlyluH-

]]ryifrye fESh tvumpm&onf [ hom tolvbni olwN povluH vtrfH  
vneHbnf xblvtrfHvmonESftr0 olwplyg; uHtm; uHhoGí rtdul) lult  
tm; uH &rfrodompvnhH tvlyly &rfrodopovhbnonpovhnlv  
onf uav; wN b0ulzsubqDypnuayvtrnxiN//<sup>2</sup>

[ li nhtsifaompvulyif &Sf&Sfvi fvfem; vnbjri vmatmi f enr0 dooeykrsm  
xnbGí cdxGha&om; xm; onf povhtrdrsluH txlykrsm; ubhí &Sfjyxmonf  
povhluH tvifay; wifjyvluomalumi hemr0 dooeykrsm; aemufS]] povhH [ hom emryk lult  
xylvv lvwifjyxmygonf

tv&Sf wN apwemonf apwemrajrmubl uav; wltwuf w' \*ftaysfomjzpa  
onf wpbuwmt aysf zelwlvluom pma&oN apwemrSjzpay: vmaom tawctjri lult-

]]uav; wltwuf wpcPwmr0om povcsfomrujzpaom tvsrstxuf  
wpbuwvmpovcsfomrujzpaom tvsrstulyi pOfpmoifonf [ kxif  
onf))

[ li wifjycbnf

wpbuwmEsburtvsonf rjzpeH [ kxizG &homonf aeP0aeVwH fpeLuJ  
orUllphqmi fxe fofvGif NumvmaonjzpvneHlyluH-

<sup>1</sup> rifarn(wuolw)/ 2008/ 98/  
<sup>2</sup> rifarn(wuolw)/ 2008/ 98/



atnif ta&t;tzulrfusijci fwl jzpygonf &opmvrfrsn; tjym; ul avlvnjci fji h b0  
taw&tjri fkufrulv mEibnif [ kxi jri fgygonf

usrf ul pom&it

ausratni ES ftjcm/(1987)/ 1945cEpbemuyil f; umvjrefmpmpmvrifi, v pmvrifi, pmaypmvrfrsn  
( 'lvq w&/ &elule? pmayAdme?

ciri? armi ("Ejz)/ (1987)/ pmvrifi, pmvrfrsn? &elule? pmayAdme?

aZn? (1964)/ ul umfr? pmvr? &elule? eBmyEgywlv

aZn? (2004)/ &opmaytz&EEdge? &elule? pvlulc& 'lvq tBul?

wi farmi jri ES ftjcm/ jrefmt u&q; 100 / (2008)? &elule? pvlulc&

wilpW (1975)/ pmv&E& &elule? csi f w&f/

rlajr? r/ (2008)/ q&maZn? ES &opmvr&svw& aw& [ eES h& [ efrn? &elule? a&ul umyEgywlv

jrefmt b&meft u&fc&f (1991)/ &elule? jrefmpmt z&